

Exam Date: December 2007

Examiner: Thomas C. Holt

African American History from Early Colonial Period through Civil Rights Era

Atlantic Slave Trade

Herbert S. Klein, *Atlantic Slave Trade* (1999)

David Eltis, *The Rise of African Slavery in the Americas* (1999)

John Thornton, *Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World* (1992)

Walter Rodney, "African Slavery and Other Forms of Social Oppression on the Upper Guinea Coast in the Context of the Atlantic Slave-Trade," *Journal of African History* 7 (1966): 431-44

Robin Law and Kristin Mann, "West Africa in the Atlantic Community: The Case of the Slave Coast," *William and Mary Quarterly* 56, no. 2 (1999): 307-34

Slaves in the American Colonial Period

Winthrop Jordan, *The White Man's Burden: Historical Origins of American Slavery* (1974)

Kathleen Brown, *Good Wives, Nasty Wenches, and Anxious Patriarchs: Gender, Race, and Power in Colonial Virginia* (1996)

Barbara Fields, "Slavery, Race, and Ideology in the United States of America," *New Left Review* (1990)

Ira Berlin, *Generations of Captivity: A History of African-American Slaves* (2004)

Peter Wood, *Black Majority: Negroes in Colonial South Carolina from 1670 through the Stono Rebellion* (1974)

Anthony Parent, *Foul Means: The Formation of a Slave Society in Virginia, 1660 – 1740* (2003)

Sidney D. Mintz and Richard Price, *The Birth of African-American Culture: An Anthropological Perspective* (1976)

Olaudah Equiano, *The Interesting Narrative and Other Writings* (1995)

Vincent Carretta, *Equiano, the African: Biography of a Self-Made Man* (2007)

Slavery and the American Revolution

Ira Berlin, "Revolutionary Generations" in *Generations of Captivity* (2003)

Edmund S. Morgan, *American Slavery, American Freedom: The Ordeal of Colonial Virginia* (1975)

David Brion Davis, *Problem of Slavery in the Age of Revolution, 1770 – 1823* (1975)

Sylvia Frey, *Water from the Rock: Black Resistance in a Revolutionary Age*

Eugene D. Genovese, *From Rebellion to Revolution: American Negro Slave Revolts and the Making of the Modern World*

Northern Blacks in the Antebellum Period

Leon Litwack, *North of Slavery: The Negro in the Free States, 1790 – 1860* (1964)

Elizabeth Bethel, *The Roots of African-American Identity: Memory and History in Antebellum Free Communities* (1999)

James Oliver Horton and Lois E. Horton, *In Hope of Liberty: Culture, Community, and Protest among Northern Free Blacks* (1997)

Gary B. Nash, *Forging Freedom: The Formation of Philadelphia's Black Community 1720-1840* (1988)

Shane White, *Somewhat More Independent: The End of Slavery in New York City, 1770-1810* (1995)

Nineteenth-Century Slave South

"Migration Generations" in *Generations of Captivity* (2003)

Eugene Genovese, *Roll Jordan Roll: The World the Slaves Made* (1974)

Walter B. Johnson, *Soul by Soul: Life Inside the Antebellum Slave Market* (1999)

Herbert G. Gutman, *The Black Family in Slavery and Freedom, 1750-1925* (1976)

James Oliver Horton and Lois E. Horton, "Manhood and Womanhood in a Slave Society." In *Major Problems in African-American History*

Barbara Fields, *Slavery and Freedom on the Middle Ground: Maryland during the 19th Century* (1985)

Deborah Gray White, *Ar'n't I A Woman? Female Slaves in the Plantation South* (1985)

Frederick Douglass, *Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, an American Slave* (2001)

William S. McFeely, *Frederick Douglass* (1995)

Harriet Jacobs, *Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl* (2001)

African Americans during the Civil War and Reconstruction

Ira Berlin, "Freedom Generations," in *Generations of Captivity* (2003)

Benjamin Quarles, *The Negro in the Civil War* (1953)

Mary Frances Berry, *Military Necessity and Civil Rights Policy: Black Citizenship and the Constitution, 1861-1868* (1977)

Clarence L. Mohr, "Before Sherman: Georgia Blacks and the Union War Effort, 1861-1864," *Journal of Southern History* 45 (1979): 331-52.

Ira Berlin, Barbara J. Fields, Steven F. Miller, Joseph P. Reidy, Leslie S Rowland, eds. *Free At Last: A Documentary History of Slavery, Freedom, and the Civil War* (1992)

Ira Berlin, Joseph P. Reidy, Leslie S Rowland, eds. *Freedom's Soldiers: The Black Military Experience in the Civil War* (1998)

Ira Berlin, Barbara J. Fields, Joseph P. Reidy, Leslie S Rowland, eds. *Slaves No More: Three Essays on Slavery, Emancipation, and the Civil War* (1992)

Steven H. Hahn, *A Nation Under Our Feet: Black Politics in the Rural South from Slavery through the Great Migration* (2003)

Eric Foner, *A Short History of Reconstruction* (1990)

Thomas C. Holt, *Black over White: Negro Political Leadership in South Carolina during Reconstruction* (1979)

Julie Saville, *The Work of Reconstruction: From Slave to Wage Laborer in South Carolina, 1860-1870* (1994)

Tera Hunter, *To'Joy My Freedom: Southern Black Women's Lives and Labors after the Civil War* (1997)

Leslie A. Schwalm. *A Hard Fight for We: Women's Transition from Slavery to Freedom in South Carolina*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1997.

Elsa Barkley Brown, "Negotiating and Transforming the Public Sphere: African American Political Life in the Transition from Slavery to Freedom," *Public Culture* 7 (1994): 107-46.

Segregation, Migrations, and Black Culture

- C. Vann Woodward, *Origins of the New South, 1877-1913* (1951)
- C. Vann Woodward, *The Strange Career of Jim Crow* (1974)
- Glenda Gilmore, *Gender and Jim Crow: Women and the Politics of White Supremacy in North Carolina, 1896 – 1920* (1996)
- W.E.B. Du Bois, *Souls of Black Folk* (1903)
- Booker T. Washington, *Up From Slavery: An Autobiography* (1901)
- Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham, *Righteous Discontent: the women's movement in the Black Baptist Church, 1880-1920* (1993)
- Theodore Rosengarten, ed., *All God's Dangers: The Life of Nate Shaw* (2000)
- Harvard Sitkoff, *A New Deal for Blacks: The Emergence of Civil Rights as a National Issue* (1978)
- James Grossman, *Land of Hope: Chicago, Black Southerners, and the Great Migration* (1989)
- Susan Curtis, *Dancing to a Black Man's Tune* (1994)
- Adam Green, *Selling the Race: Culture, Community, and Black Chicago, 1940-1955*
- Arthur E. Barbeau and Florette Henri, eds. *The Unknown Soldiers: African-American Troops in World War I* (1974)
- Mary Penick Motley, *The Invisible Soldier: The Experience of the Black Soldier, World War II* (1975)

The African-American Struggle for Civil Rights

- Brook Thomas, ed., *Plessy v. Ferguson: A Brief History with Documents* (1997)
- Waldo E. Martin, *Brown v. Board of Education: A Brief History with Documents* (1998)
- Aldon Morris, *The Origins of the Civil Rights Movement* (1986)
- Robert Korstad and Nelson Lichtenstein, "Opportunities Found and Lost: Labor, radicals, and the early civil rights movement," *Journal of American History* 75, no. 3 (1988): 786-811.
- Charles Payne, *I've Got the Light of Freedom: the black freedom struggle and the organizing tradition in Mississippi* (1995)
- Barbara Ransby, *Ella Baker and the Black Freedom Movement* (2005)
- Claiborne Carson, *In Struggle: SNCC and the Black Awakening of the 1960s* (1995)
- Vicki L. Crawford, Jacqueline A. Rouse, and Barbara Woods, eds. *Women in the Civil Rights Movement: Trailblazers and Torchbearers, 1941-1965* (1993)